



AREAS ADVERTISEMENT 2022

CPO 16, CPO 17-1 & CPO17-2 AREAS Southwestern Llanos Heavy Oil Trend







- The data, maps, geological models, volumetric calculations, seismic interpretations, well correlations and production graphs that are going to be presented today were a compilation of reports handed by the Operator Companies to the ANH.
- The purpose of this compilation is to offer and understanding of the hydrocarbon systems and the remaining prospectivity of the areas located in the Llanos Heavy Oil Belt





Location & Data: CPO 16, CPO 17-1 & CPO 17-2
Infrastructure & Nearby Fields
Geological Framework
Rio Ariari (CPO 16 & CPO 17-1)
Avellana (CPO17-1)
Merlin (CPO 17-1 & CPO 17-2)
Trasgo (CPO 17-2)
Summary & Conclusions







LOCATION & DATA



Location: CPO 16, CPO 17-1, CPO 17-2





Block Areas

- CPO 16 (250, 993Ha).
- CPO 17-1 (296,916Ha).
- CPO 17-2 (266,406 Ha).

Departments

Meta







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2D Seismic Surveys (16 Surveys)

- Ariari-81
- Cano Sur 2D-2005 .
- Cano Sur 2D-2006
- Cano Sur 2D-2008
- Cano Sur 2D-2012 .
- Cpo16 2D-2010
- Granada A-87
- Granada A-88

- Granada-72 .
- Granada-89
- Llanos-71
- Macarena 2D-2005
- Meta Guape-89
- Meta Guape-90 .
- Rio Ariari 2D-2007 .
- . San Juan-87

3D Seismic Surveys (2 Surveys)

- Rio Ariari 3D-2009 (29 Km²)
- Rio Ariari 3D-2011 (396 Km²)



CPO 16: Well Data (64 Wells)





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	WELLS	TD (ft)	YEAR	NAME	WELLS	TD (ft)	YEAR
Acanto-1	1	5602	2011	Guamalito-1	1	Not reported	1982
Anturio-1	1	5595	2011	Heliconia	4	1325	2011- 2014
Arama-1	1	4334	2005	La Esperanza-1	1	Not reported	1982
Borugo	2	5163	2011	Mochelo Sur	2	3565	2014
Cadillo-1	1	5207	2013	Mochelo	7	2706	2010- 2014
Calandria-1	1	6093	2011	Pegaso-1	1	2545	N/A
Canaguaro-1	1	6600	1988	RA-Acanto	4	5474	N(A
CPO 16 EST	10	2966	2011- 2014	RA-Mochelo	2	5928	2014
El Tablazo-1	1	Not	1982	RA Moradillo	1	5985	N/A
ES	7	2180	2012	Rio Curia-1	1	350	1982
Fontana-1	1	7800	2013	SA	9	3362	1981
Fuente-1X				San Juan-1	1	6962	1988
(1821-1X)	1	9168	1973	Tatama-1HZ	1	5041	2012









2D Seismic Surveys (18 Surveys)

- Ariari-81
- Cano Sur 2D-2005
- Cano Sur 2D-2006
- Cano Sur 2D-2008
- Cano Sur 2D-2009
- Cano Sur 2D-2012
- Chigüiro Oeste 2D-2009
- CPO 112D-2009
- CPO 17 2D-2010

- Granada A-87
- Granada B-87
- Granada-72
- Llanos-70
- Llanos-71
- Melua Oriental-91
 - Meta Central-91
 - Rio Ariari 2D-2007
 - Rio Ariari-92

3D Seismic Surveys (1 Survey)

Chigüiro Oeste 3D-2011 (134 Km²)



CPO 17-1: Well Data (46 Wells)







NAME	WELLS	TD (ft)	YEAR	NAME	WELLS	TD (ft)	YEAR
Avellana-1	1	4907	2010	Las Brujas-1:	1	2820	1992
Chafurray-5:	1	Not reported	1946	Merlin	7	1926	2011- 2012
Chigüiro Oeste	3	4875	2009	Mielero-1:	1	4369	2012
CPO-17 Est	11	2662	2010- 2014	Ninfa Est	1	Not reported	2013
CPO-17 W	2	1730	2013	Nopal-1:	1	3806	2012
Dara-1	1	5112	2012	Pichilingo-1, 1St:	1	4710	2012
Dorcas-1:	1	2275	2011	Prados-1:	1	5530	2011
El Valle-1:	1	5950	2017	Puertos-1	1	4184	2010
Godric Norte	2	3589	2017	Ra-Lapon- 1d:	1	4027	2014
Godric-1:	1	Not reported	2013	SA	3	4308	1981
Hadas-1:	1	3360	2008	Serrana-1:	1	5216	2010
Hechicera-1	1	3088	2009	Tarabita-1:	1	6670	2011



CPO 17-2: Seismic Data







2D Seismic Surveys (18 Surveys)

- Ariari-81
- Cano Sur 2D-2005
- Cano Sur 2D-2006
 L
- Cano Sur 2D-2008
- Cano Sur 2D-2009
- Chigüiro E 2D-2007
- CPE 2D-2009
- CPO 11 2D-2009
- CPO 17 2D-2010

- Llanos-70
- Llanos-71
- Llanos-81
- Manacacias-81
- Manacacias-88
- Meta central-91
- Meta-86
- Puerto Lleras-91
- Rio Ariari-92

3D Seismic Surveys (2 Surveys)

- Chigüiro Este 3D-2010 (85 Km²)
- Trasgo 3D-2014 (269 Km²)



CPO 17-2: Well Data (18 Wells)







NAME	WELLS	TD (ft)	YEAR
Andale	2	3270	2014
Arboleda-1	1	2856	2014
Azulejo-1	1	4237	2011
Camelon-1	1	2730	2012
El Viento-1	1	2848	1981
Paso Real-1	1	2363	1973
Reto	3	2087	2012
SA	2	2835	1980
Sanciro-1	1	2916	2014
SM	2	2903	1981
Trasgo-1,2,3	3	2914	2011



CPO 16, CPO 17-1 & CPO 17-2: Infrastructure







Main Infrastructure nearby

CPO 16

- Apiay *c.a*. 95 Km
- Castilla *c.a*. 66 Km
- Villavicencio *c.a*. 96 Km

CPO 17-1

- Apiay *c.a*. 92 Km
- Castilla *c.a*. 74 Km
- Villavicencio *c.a.* 109 Km

CPO 17-2

- Apiay *c.a*. 119 Km
- Castilla *c.a*. 115 Km
- Villavicencio *c.a*. 145 Km
- Rubiales *c.a*. 152 Km



CPO 16, CPO 17-1 & CPO 17-2: Fields Nearby



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CPO 16

- Camoa *c.a*. 57 Km
- Castilla *c.a*. 65 Km
- Apiay *c.a*. 92 Km
- Valdivia *c.a*. 134 Km

CPO 17-1

- Camoa *c.a*. 45 Km
- Castilla *c.a*. 80 Km
- Apiay *c.a*. 93 Km
- Valdivia *c.a*. 99 Km

CPO 17-2

- Camoa *c.a*. 85 Km
- Castilla *c.a*. 122 Km
- Apiay *c.a*. 120 Km
- Valdivia *c.a*. 78 Km
- Rubiales *c.a*. 152 Km







GEOLOGICAL FRAMEWORK



- The Llanos Orientales Basin (LIBA) is the eastern sub-Andean foreland of the Eastern Cordillera
- At the east it is bounded by the Guyana Shield
- At the **south** is bounded by the **Macarena Range** and **Vaupes** basement archs
- The Llanos Basin has a prolific exploratory history that got strength in the 80s after the Caño Limon - Coveñas discovery





GUAYABO

BASEMENT

Area Rio Ariari

BASEMENT

(GUYANA SHIELD)

Edited from: DCP, Halliburton, Oct. 2007





- Usually main reservoirs are located in Carbonera (C5 – C7) and Mirador Formations (fluvial and estuary deposits).
- There are another common reservoir from Eocene - Oligocene (?) age known as basal sandstones usually above the unconformity above Paleozoic
- Paleozoic is thought to be a good source and reservoir as well with a likely potential of gas







- The three blocks CPO 16, CPO 17-1. CPO 17-2 are located in what is known as the **Heavy Oil Belt** where fields such as Rubiales and Hamaca are located
- The oil is Chichimene Castilla oil type, an oil ranging from 8 to 14°
- There is a **hydrodynamic** important component with the entry of water at the Macarena Range
- In some areas the blocks are located below the biodegradation line
- A mixture of oils could be found as well



Structural Geology and Basin Evolution



- The western zone of this province is characterized by a tectonized sequence (Cambrian – Ordovician) which corresponds to a folded belt (Caledonian Orogen)
- The front of the deformed belt rests over the north-western flank of the Voragine paleo high and is affected by normal faults with N-S orientation
- At the eastern part of this province there is an structural domain with normal and reverse faults
- Most of the structures into the CPO 16, CPO 17-1 & CPO 17-2 are associated with normal faults





General tectonic evolution of the Llanos Basin. Taken from Horton et al (2010a)



Petroleum System and Type of Traps





- The hydrocarbon accumulations are related to a proven system (Gacheta-Mirador) that had a expulsion in the Eocene-Oligocene
- The hydrocarbons were migrated to Upper Cretaceous to Oligocene reservoirs
- A secondary system could be associated to the Palaeozoic Sequence with reservoirs accumulating dry gas
- Remind that there is an important hydrodynamic component that tilt the traps as shown in the picture







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RIO ARIARI (CPO 16 & CPO 17-1)



Rio Ariari Location & Wells (53)





1



NAME	WELLS	TD (ft)	YEAR	NAME	WELLS	TD (ft)	YEAR
Acanto-1	1	5602	2011	Mochelo Sur	2	3356	2014
Anturio-1	1	5595	2011	Mochelo	7	2706	2010-2014
Asarina-1	1	5881	2010	Nopal-1	1	3806	2012
Borugo-1	2	5325	2011	Pichilingo	2	4710	2012
Cadillo-1	1	5207	2011	RA-Acanto	4	5474	2014
Cafeto Este- 1	1	4464	2012	RA-Asarina4D	1	4873	2014
Calandria-1	1	6093	2011	RA-Lapon	1	4027	2014
Chafurray	1	Not reported	1946	RA-Mochelo	2	5928	2014
-				RA-Moradillo	1	5985	2014
ES	13	3087	2011	Rio Ariari	2	5028	2010
Heliconia	4	1766	2014	SA-13	1	5018	1981
Mielero-1	1	4369	2012	Tatama	2	5150	2012







BORUGO - 1

- Well drilled by Petrominerales in 2011 with a TD of 5,259'.
- The thermal maturity for the interval 5420-30' is considered to be very high, possibly beyond the dry gas window

ES 17

- Stratigraphic well drilled by Petrominerales in 2009 with a TD of 4,994'
- The well reached Ordivician in age supported in some Chitinozoa badly preserved and absence of spores

CADILLO - 1

- Well drilled by Petrominerales in 2013 with a TD of 5,207'
- The studied Tertiary section for this well is immature to marginally mature for the generation of liquid hydrocarbons
- The Paleozoic section is overmature for the generation of hydrocarbons
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RIO ARIARI - 1

- Well drilled by Petrominerales in 2009 with a TD of 4,859'
- The main target of the well was the Mirador Formation
- The cumulative production of the well up to 2016 was 20,299 bbl

MOCHELO - 1

- Well drilled by Petrominerales in 2010 with a TD of 5,308'
- The well reported in 2016 a cumulative production of 548 bbl

TATAMA HZ - 1

- Well drilled by Petrominerales in 2012 with a TD of 5,041'
- The well proved heavy oil in the Mirador Formation
- The well reported a cumulative production in 2016 of 194,146 bbl

















- Wells such as: Asarina 1, Calandria 1, Lapon – 1D, Haliconia - 2D and Rio Ariari – 2 showed the highest gas increases in the Paleozoic
- The shows were determined by gas chromatography but none of them have undergone formal tests
- A gross calculation for gas reserves into the Paleozoic was calculated by the operator company

Preliminary Summary of Undiscovered Gas Initially-In-Place With Paleozoic								
Estimate	Gross	Gross	Gross					
	Undiscovered	Undiscovered	Undiscovered					
	Free GIIP (Bcf)	Sorbed GIIP (Bcf)	Total GIIP (Bcf)					
Low Estimate	982	34	1,016					
Best Estimate	3,300	228	3,528					
High Estimate	10,727	1,290	12,017					

Figure 32: Preliminary Summary of Undiscovered Gas Initially-In-Place with Paleozoic (Sproule)







- The whole production history has been accompanied by a high BSW
- From 2009 to 2010 both water and oil production increase simultaneously. The main input came from Mochelo and Rio Ariari
- From 2010 to 2013 the production came from the fields Heliconia, Mochelo, Tatama and Mochelo Sur. BSW increases more than Oil
- After 2013 BSW increases exponentially, decreasing naturally the Oil production. The production came from Acanto, Heliconia, Mochelo, Rio Ariari and Lapon
- The cumulative production to 2013 was



High mobility rate water/oil



Last Volumetric Reported in Rio Ariari Field





3 Prospective Areas

*Pmean: Pmean recoverable oil 15% recovery factor, unrisked



- In 2014 de recovery factor was established in 7,7%
- New areas were added in 2014 and 2015 drilling 12 wells
- Using a recovery factor of 15%, a **Pmean** of **recoverable oil unrisked** was calculated for some opportunities
- Cafeto Oeste (Lead): 194 MMbbl
- Cafeto Este (Prospect): 28,8 MMbbl
- Nopal Valley (Prospect): 115,5 MMbl
- The last value reported of OOIP in the Rio Ariari area was of 1,805 MMbbl







AVELLANA (CPO 17-1)







- The block is located nearby the municipalities of Puerto Lopéz and San Martin
- Inside the Chiguiro Oeste 3D 2011 4 wells have been drilled: Chiguiro West 1, Chiguiro West 1ST and Avellana -1
- Preliminary results from the well tests by mean of PCP suggests the presence of heavy hydrocarbons of low mobility
- Its necessary a more detailed evaluation of an optimum strategy for evaluation and future production







- Avellana Prospect: Mirador Formation as main target
- Type of Trap: Stratigraphic in channels
- TD: 4908' MD/TVD. Top of Mirador Formation found at 4460'
- Spud date: 8th of August of 2010
- Reserves: Due to the lack of information the calculation of prospective resources have not been carried out

Strike seismic Line: It could be observed the projection of the well Avellana - 1



Avellana – 1 Well logs and Petrophysics





- Three test were carried out in the Mirador Formation with one of them Test 3 (4478'-4490') producing 0,18 BOPD with a BSW of 99%
- The petrophysics in the Avellana-1 well gave as result a Net Pay of 6', mean Porosity of 28% and So of 75% and
- The API gravity reported in the well is 9.3°

Interval (ft)	Typ e	Total Gas%	C1 (ppm)	C2 (ppm)	C3 (ppm)	iC4 (ppm)	nc4 (ppm)	iC5 (ppm)	nC5 (ppm)
4460-4470	FG	0.002	139.2	15.5	13	0	0	0	0
4475-4490	FG	0.11	30.2	23.4	70.4	17.3	31.8	49.7	10.1
4496-4506	BGG	0.001	38	11	0	0	0	0	0
4506-4530	FG	0.22	1210	28.7	23.3	16.2	0	0	0
4530-4572	BGG	0.02	156	12.5	10.2	20.3	12.9	0	0
4572-4591	FG	0.1	511	41	22	11	0	0	0
4591-4636	BGG	0.01	34	29.6	14	9	0	0	0
4636-4653	FG	0.1	523	45	11	4	0	0	0



Structural Map: Top of Lower Mirador



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- Two structures were drilled based on the structural map of the Lower Mirador
- At the **north** the structure drilled by the wells **Dara**
- At the south the structure drilled by the well Avellana - 1

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Well Correlation: Chiguiro West – 1 and Avellana-1



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MERLIN (CPO 17-1 & CPO 17-2)





- Merlin is located in in the southwestern part of the Llanos Orientales Basin in the Meta Department
- The area covered the municipalities of Puerto Lleras, Mapiripán, Puerto Rico and Puerto Concordia



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Merlin - 1

- Well drilled by Hocol in 2011 with a TD of 2683'
- The target of the well was to reach the Oligocene Basal Sandstones
- During the initial tests the well shows a higher capacity of production than the estimated one
- Vapor injection was performed using the well Merlin 6IV
- The well, limited by the design of the tests reached a production of 350 bbl per day that fall down afterwards

CPO 17 EST - 2

- Well drilled by Hocol in 2010 with a TD of 2834'
- The target of the well was to reach the C8 member of the Carbonera Formation (Basal SS of the Oligocene)
- Between 2170' and 2180' good oil shows were found
- The C7 had good oil shows between (2400' and 2410')
- Very good oil shows were found in the interval 2665' to 2713' in the Oligocene Basal Sandstone















- Post drilling model of the Merlin discovery
- The fault throw is about 20 to 35' with NNW – SSE orientation
- In the cores, evidence of kinematic indicators can be seen





Petrophysics of the well Merlin – 1

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- Oligocene basal sands with petrophysical oil saturation calculated in two different intervals: 2645-2650' and 2660'-2685'
- Effective porosities around **30%** could be observed in the cleanest sections of the sandstones intervals





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Main structural elements and framework from the southern Llanos Domain could be appreciated





Geostatistical Facies Distribution



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Volumetrics and Calculations



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MPZ (Main Producer Zone)

	PARÁMETROS PARA EL CÁLCULO DE RECURSOS DEL PROSPECTO MERLIN-MPZ BASE										
FORMACIÓN SSBO											
PARÁMETROS	Unidad	Distrib.	P99	P90	P50	P10	P1	Mean	P10/P90		
Volumen Roca - Hcs	K Acre-Pie	LogNormal	684	692	703	714	724	703	1		
Area Promedio	Acres	LogNormal	17,216	17,388	17,644	17,912	18,141	17,649	0		
Espesor Gross Prom	Pies	LogNormal	39.79	39.81	39.85	39.89	39.91	39.85	1		
Espesor Neto Prom - Hcs	Pies	LogNormal	9	12	17	23	26	17	2		
NTG	%	Lognormal	22	30	43	58	65	43	2		
Factor Geométrico	%	Normal	100	100	100	100	100	100	1		
Porosidad	%	Normal	25.1	26.1	29.2	32.4	33.8	29.2	1		
So	%	Normal	50	53	62	72	75	63	1		
			0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Bo	BLS/STB	Normal	1.0226	1.0240	1.0280	1.0320	1.0334	1.0280	1		
r	%	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
OOIP	MMBLS	LogNormal	195.70	272.14	406.46	579.48	712.25	417.8	2		

ROZ (Residual Oil Zone)

·	P	ARÁMETROS PA	RA EL CÁLCULO	DE RECURSOS	DEL PROSPECTO	MERLIN-ROZ					
FORMACIÓN SSBO											
PARÁMETROS	Unidad	Distrib.	P99	P90	P50	P10	P1	Mean	P10/P90		
Volumen Roca - Hcs	K Acre-Pie	LogNormal	394	400	409	418	425	409	1		
Area Promedio	Acres	LogNormal	16,453	16,678	17,010	17,325	17,561	17,007	0		
Espesor Gross Prom	Pies	LogNormal	24.00	24.01	24.03	24.11	24.21	24.05	1		
Espesor Neto Prom - Hcs	Pies	LogNormal	5	7	10	14	16	10	2		
NTG	%	Lognormal	22	30	43	58	65	43	2		
Factor Geométrico	%	Normal	100	100	100	100	100	100	1		
Porosidad	%	Normal	25.1	26.1	29.2	32.4	33.8	29.2	1		
So	%	Normal	34	37	45	53	56	45	1		
			0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Bo	BLS/STB	Normal	1.0226	1.0240	1.0280	1.0320	1.0334	1.0280	1		
	%		0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
-								-			
OOIP	MMBLS	LogNormal	79.68	111.81	171.66	242.26	301.83	175.1	2		

- These tables show the OOIP for the MPZ and ROZ respectively
- The mean for the MPZ is 417,8 MMBLS
- The mean for the **ROZ** is **175,1 MMBLS**







TRASGO (CPO 17-2)









- Trasgo evaluation area is bounded by a polygon located in the municipalities of Mapiripán y San Martín in the Meta Department
- The area was in exploration activity carried out by Ecopetrol from 2011 to 2016
- Initially the contract was known as Caño Sur







Trasgo – 1

- The well Trasgo 1 was drilled in 2011 by Ecopetrol with a TD of 2934'
- It discovered a hydrocarbon accumulation in a structural trap associated to a high angle reverse fault that juxtaposes the sandy Carbonera intervals with the shaly ones
- The well DSTs produced 5471 bbl of fluid with 1240 bbls of oil (14,6° API) and 4,231 of formation water (208,6 ppm Cl-)
- During the extended test the well produced 55 bopd

Reto - 1

- The well Reto 1 was drilled in 2012 by Ecopetrol with a TD of 2090'
- The target of the well was proving the Oligocene basal sands in a structure that consists in a combined trap with closure against El Viento Fault (E) and onlapping against Paleozoic (W)
- The thickness expect of the unit was not found







Hole

CALL

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IN 18





LongTE Volumetrics FEL_Desori Litho-Curves Image4 Lithe Curves Depth Mnerslogy Correlation Repistivity Nucleares inege Travel Time Unhyarte MD SAC_Perce(NIA) 0.000 100 1111 SP RT(ATS0) NPH DT24A(NA) (Unore) State FBL_Inter Pecado Dinemic L Description MV CHMM -100 154 -0.08 50 301 TVDSS> COR(HCOR) TNPH DT(DTCO) Core_Por(NA) AHTEO(ATEO) Kaolinita Sall-Coal? GAR 150 CHMM 0.54 CFCF -0.05 300 50 RHOB(RHOZ) ROP(N/A) OR AHT30(AT30) DT24S(NIA) Vahl Ciorão Calcareo Sandstone GAPI 150 1.75 G/C3 2.75 CHMM 500 300 50 9 Firt Oay BWW TEMP(N/A) SOR(N(A) AHT20(AT20) PHAXE DTSM(N/A) Miled Voninorillonite ALC: NO A 24 2770 2780 2790 2800 2810 2820 2830 2840 31110111 Paleopoico 2860 Ξ 2870 -2200 2880



Structural Map: Top Oligocene Basal Sands and Volumetrics





- As Trasgo has not been declared a commercial field yet, there are no reserves reported
- Based on the interpretation of the 3D seismic survey Trasgo 2D, and the data acquired by the wells Trasgo-1, Trasgo-2 & Trasgo-3, **0,415 MMbbl** of contingent resources were calculated



Volumetrics Summary





- Rio Ariari has a reported OOIP value of 1,805 • MMbbl
- Avellana does not have a calculated OOIP or . estimated reserves
- Merlin has an OOIP for the Main Producer Zone • of 417,8 MMbbls and in the Residual Oil Zone of 175,1 MMbbls
- In Trasgo 0,415 MMbbl were calculated as • contingent resources





- The ANH has presented three areas that are located into the trend known as the Heavy Oil Belt. Those areas are CPO 16, CPO 17-1 and CPO 17-2
- Most of the areas have had an exploratory activity with proven oil systems. Due to oil prices and development of heavy oil reservoirs most of them were not declared commercial
- As result of the exploratory activity the areas are well covered with 2D seismic surveys and 4 3D seismic surveys located in what are thought as prospective areas
- The exploration led to the definition of 4 potential areas, one of them a truly developed field: Rio Ariari, Avellana (Chiguiro), Merlin & Trasgo
- The main reservoirs are located in the lower Mirador and lower Carbonera. However there is a chance of having a huge gas potential into the Palaeozoic sequence
- The areas of Rio Ariari and Merlin have an OOIP of 1,805 MMbbl and 592,9 MMbbl respectively, while the area of Trasgo has calculated contingent resources of 0,415 MMbbl